

15. outset : inception ::

- ① predict : articulate ② decree : appease
- ③ aggravate : traverse ④ upshot : outcome

Part III. 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현을 고르시오. [16-30]

16. _____ living in the Sahara live in the oases.

- ① Most all of the people
- ② Almost all of the people
- ③ Almost the people of all
- ④ Most people of the all

17. The more preparation you've done, meaning plenty of researching and rehearsing, _____.

- ① you'll be the confident
- ② the more you've been confident
- ③ confident you've been
- ④ the more confident you'll be

18. A woodchuck's front teeth grow _____ hibernation.

- ① continuously except during
- ② continuous during except for
- ③ continuously during except
- ④ continuous except for during

19. Killer bees will chase you, but they'll give up when you're _____ the hive.

- ① far enough away from
- ② enough far away from
- ③ from enough far away
- ④ from far enough away

20. In a conclusion, the speaker often summarizes _____ and may discuss what it means or make predictions or suggestions.

- ① what already been saying
- ② what has already been said
- ③ that is already said
- ④ that has been already saying

21. _____ the store owner just wanted to sell more cinnamon-flavored candies.

- ① It has legend which ② It is legend
- ③ Legend has which ④ Legend has it that

22. Though some historical paintings depict women in metal armor, no one knows for sure _____.

- ① however these are accurate illustrations
- ② however accurate are these illustrations
- ③ how are these illustrations accurate
- ④ how accurate these illustrations are

23. It was kind of sad to see the plane go as I _____ it around the shop.

- ① had grown accustomed to seeing
- ② grow up accustomed to seeing
- ③ grew accustomed to see
- ④ have grown accustomed to see

24. The Bigfoot Field Research Organization (BFRO) has collected _____ suspected bigfoot prints.

- ① more than seven hundred
- ② rather than seven hundred
- ③ more than seven hundreds
- ④ rather than seven hundreds

25. It _____ the tortoise and the hippo to become constant companions.

- ① wasn't taken for long
- ② take not long for
- ③ didn't take long for
- ④ took not for long

26. Whenever you want to tap into a superpower _____ live a longer, healthier, and happier life, smile.

- ① what will help you to
- ② that will help you
- ③ who help you to
- ④ whom you help

27. Big data has a similar impact _____ on other forms of entertainment.

- ① to movies as do they
- ② on movies it has as
- ③ to movies as they have
- ④ on movies as it does

28. Tornadoes or twisters usually _____.

- ① last about ten minutes
- ② lasts about ten minute
- ③ about ten minutes last
- ④ about ten minute lasts

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성명 :

29. _____, continental Europe's oldest subway line in Istanbul transports passengers up or down a steep hill.

- ① Just consisting two stations
- ② Consisting of just two stations
- ③ Just consisted of two stations
- ④ Consisted just two stations

30. The smallest known black hole has a mass about _____.

- ① three time as of sun
- ② as three times as the sun
- ③ as three times of sun
- ④ three times that of the sun

Part IV. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오. [31-45]

31. We use cookies and similar tools that are necessary to _____
enable you to make purchases, to enhance your shopping _____

_____ experiences and to provide our services, as detailing in _____
our Cookie Notice.

32. The law does not specify an age when you can leave _____
children on their own, but it's an offense to leave them _____
alone if it places them risk.

33. Styled himself as a self-help guru for young men, he _____
went on to become a mainstay of online spaces, which _____
_____ propelled him to social-media fame.

34. He was the reluctant pope, a shy bookworm who _____
preferred solitary walks in the Alps and Mozart piano _____
concertos than the public glare and majesty of Vatican _____
pageantry.

35. Exchange-traded funds combine the flexibility and _____
convenience of trading individual stocks into the _____
diversification offered by index funds.

36. Throughout the 1980s, they remained a powerhouse in _____
the US charts, and their hits have withheld the test of _____
time, remaining heavily streamed to this day.

37. December 31 marked the 30th anniversary of the _____
break-up of Czechoslovakia; one of the few case in _____
history when a state has been divided up without a single _____
life being lost.

38. Drug-related offenders – none of whom are currently _____
incarcerated – made up the majority of the recipients _____
whom the president issued pardons ahead of the _____
new year.

39. Different methods of dealing with the situation is _____
emphasized. Like plenty of other historical events, a _____
portrait is drawn from fragments.

40. Tesla, apparently denting by Elon Musk's unpredictable _____
new ownership of Twitter, has seen nearly 70% of its _____
market value evaporate.

41. Some law schools may consider some of these scored _____
sections important than others, while other schools may _____

focus on the overall score.

④

42. Mechanical and structural issues should be grouped

①

②

into one category, cosmetic issues into another and wish

③

list items into a thirds.

④

43. This phenomena occurs when electrically charged

①

particles from the sun enter the Earth's atmosphere and

②

collide with gaseous particles such as oxygen and

③

④

nitrogen.

44. In addition, part of each hospital's score derives from

①

②

surveys of over 15,000 pediatric specialists who are asked

③

where they would send the sickest children in their

④

specialty.

45. At a basic level, ghee is a type of clarified butter

①

②

having believed to have originated in India as a way to

③

preserve butter from going rancid in the hot climate.

④

Part V. 주어진 글을 읽고 물음에 가장 알맞은 답을 고르시오.

[46-60]

[46-49]

The pastoral tradition had its roots in nostalgia for the uncorrupted Garden of Eden and escape from the ills of the city. The Arcadia theme appeared in many paintings in which nature was idealized as a benevolent nurturer, mother, and provider. The 16th century French painting "St. Genevieve with Her Flock" depicts the virgin surrounded by a flock of sheep within a protective stone circle in the background. Here the female image of nature and the virgin, symbol of the earth spirit, are fused with the circular symbolism of order and protective encasement. Sandro Botticelli's "Birth of Venus" portrays the virgin in conjunction with the earth mother, who is

covered with a gown and wreath of flowers, both symbols of female fertility. In the 17th century, Nicolas Poussin and other landscape painters illustrated the transitory nature of the Arcadian experience by sometimes inserting a death's head into their works of art.

But (A) _____ the pastoral tradition symbolized nature as a benevolent female, it contained the implication that nature when plowed and cultivated could be used as a commodity and manipulated as a resource. Nature, tamed and subdued, could be transformed into a garden to provide both material and spiritual food to enhance the comfort and soothe the anxieties of men distraught by the demands of the urban world and the stresses of the marketplace. It depended on a masculine perception of nature as a mother and bride whose primary function was to comfort, nurture, and provide for the well-being of the male. In pastoral imagery, both nature and women are subordinate and essentially passive. They nurture but do not control or exhibit disruptive passion. The pastoral mode represented a fulfillment of human needs for nurture, but by conceiving of nature as passive, it nevertheless allowed for the possibility of its use and manipulation.

46. Which of the following is most suitable for the blank (A)?

① in

② while

③ that

④ at

47. According to the passage, which of the following is **NOT** true?

① The pastoral mode was a model created as an antidote to the pressures of the urban world.

② The passivity of nature implies that nature can be manipulated as a resource.

③ The Arcadian image of nature is irrelevant to a male-dominated society.

④ In the Arcadia tradition, nature is represented as a benevolent female.

48. Why does the passage claim that Poussin's painting depicts the transitory nature of the Arcadia theme?

① Because he did not surround the female figure with the symbol of order and protective encasement

② Because he employed a feminine perception of nature

③ Because he always portrayed the female figure in conjunction with the earth mother

④ Because he inserted the image of death into his works

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49. The female figure in “St. Genevieve with Her Flock” is represented as _____.

- ① a protector of nature ② a shepherd woman
③ a symbol of the earth spirit ④ a blind force of nature

[50-52]

Traditional Polynesian navigation, also called non-instrument navigation or wayfinding, means (A)_____. Traditional voyagers would set out in a canoe in search of other islands, relying on their own knowledge and navigation techniques to reach land.

Locating a small island in the middle of the Pacific might seem a nearly impossible feat, but navigators get help from a variety of sources. First, most islands occur in groups. This makes the navigator's target more of a zone than a dot. Find any island in the group, and you can use it to find and navigate to the one you're looking for.

Birds are extremely helpful to a navigator in search of an island. Certain land-nesting birds fly out to hunt for fish in the morning and return to their nests in the evening, and are a helpful way to detect land. Not all birds make this daily commute between land and sea, however; so it's important to know one species from another. A typical Pacific island can be sighted on a clear day from about 10 miles away. Birds can significantly extend this detection zone. Terns range 30 miles from land, and masked boobies and frigate birds can range much farther, up to 100 miles from land. But don't trust every tern or booby you see. Individual and juvenile birds may not be nesting and may rove the oceans with freewheeling unpredictability.

Clouds are another sign of land. Clouds accumulate over islands, and an isolated pile of clouds on the horizon often signals the presence of land. Reflected light on clouds can be another clue. When sunlight (or moonlight) shines on white sand and shallow bays, the light can reflect upward, illuminating the base of low clouds with a silver or greenish glow.

Wave patterns, too, can be altered by the presence of land. Islands block, reflect, and refract ocean swells, creating distinct wave patterns that can help steer a seasoned navigator to land—especially helpful at night or when visibility is low. Bits of land vegetation such as seed pods or driftwood floating on the waves are yet another sign of land nearby.

50. Which of the following is most suitable for the blank (A)?

- ① moving around a website or computer screen, or between websites or screens
② planning and directing the route or course of a ship, using instruments or maps
③ finding your way without any of the tools modern navigators take for granted
④ following a path or route between an origin and a destination without using their navigation techniques

51. According to the passage, which of the following is **NOT** a source of help for navigators?

- ① an island in the group
② individual and juvenile birds
③ reflected light on clouds
④ wave patterns

52. According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- ① Traditional voyagers used to follow Polynesians' canoes to reach land.
② Navigators try to find an island as a dot rather than a zone.
③ Accumulated clouds signal the presence of the horizon.
④ Distinct wave patterns caused by islands help navigators find land.

[53-56]

Most people associate the office with routine and conformity, but it is fast becoming a source of economic uncertainty and heated dispute. Around the world, workers, bosses, landlords and governments are trying to work out if the office is obsolete. 84% of French office workers are back at their desks, but less than 40% of British ones are. The head of Twitter says the company's staff can work from home “forever” but the founder of Netflix says home-working is “a pure negative”. As firms dither, the \$30 trillion global commercial-property market is stalked by fears of a deeper slump. And while some workers dream of a (A)Panglossian future without commutes and McDonald's, others wonder about the threat to promotions, pay and job security.

This (B)_____ reflects uncertainty about how effective social distancing will be and how long it will take before a covid-19 vaccine is widely available. But it is about more than that: the pandemic has revealed just how many offices were being run as relics of the 20th century, even as it triggered the mass-adoption of technologies that can transform white-collar work. As a result, the

