

# 2023학년도 편입생모집 영어 필답시험 문제지 (1회차)

2022년 12월 17일 시행

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**I. 밑줄 친 부분과 가장 비슷한 의미의 표현을 고르시오(각 3점).**

1. The director, Ravi Vaidyanaat, complained that no couple had booked a wedding in May, even on days considered auspicious in the Hindu calendar.
 

① burdensome      ② propitious      ③ apprehensive  
④ captious          ⑤ hilarious
2. According to the research done by University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, which assessed the personality traits of 1,795 people in the U.S. in adolescence, personalities are more malleable than we may think.
 

① flexible          ② adhesive          ③ durable  
④ regretful        ⑤ pertinacious
3. Seeing these large paintings grouped together and displayed as they might have looked in the royal apartment provides another insight into the eclectic royal taste.
 

① cramped        ② ravenous        ③ wide-ranging  
④ engrossing      ⑤ durable
4. The disease then becomes endemic and one is committed to a continuing policy of annual vaccination.
 

① orderly          ② diffusive        ③ precarious  
④ murky            ⑤ domestic
5. Before the winter was far advanced, it is actually on record that Emmy took a night and received company with great propriety and modesty.
 

① advancement   ② audacity        ③ inspiration  
④ decorum         ⑤ solemnity
6. The tax law for financial investments is also set to be imposed next year and has been the main focus of the lawmakers' debate.
 

① obligatory      ② waived          ③ disturbed  
④ exempted        ⑤ free
7. Let there be no purpose in friendship save the deepening of the spirit.
 

① without         ② claimed for      ③ except  
④ through         ⑤ including
8. Generation Z is shaping up to be a practical swing generation that engages politically. This tendency may help diminish our polarization and extremism as the parties respond to this growing political power.
 

① stable            ② spearheading    ③ supporting  
④ fluid             ⑤ alternating

**II. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 표현을 고르시오(각 3점).**

9. My method is to focus \_\_\_\_\_ on individual works, to read them first as great products of the creative or interpretative imagination.
 

① so indifferent in them as often    ② as much as possible  
③ as much of a contempt as        ④ as long as  
⑤ not so much as
10. When today fails to offer the justification for hope, tomorrow becomes the only \_\_\_\_\_ worth pursuing for.
 

① disquiet        ② cloak            ③ disqualification  
④ territory        ⑤ hilarity
11. Cinema is a two-dimensional art that creates \_\_\_\_\_ of a third dimension through its "walk-around" capability. Indeed, both montage and composition-in-depth are techniques that reach for that third dimension.
 

① the rebuff      ② the decency      ③ the chasm  
④ the trite        ⑤ the illusion
12. Despite \_\_\_\_\_, women were making impressive gains. They entered professional schools in record numbers: from 1967 to 1973, the number of women law students almost quadrupled.
 

① blessing        ② setbacks        ③ measurement  
④ leverage        ⑤ breakthrough
13. The century's worst-case climate scenario isn't global warming of 4 or 5 degrees Celsius. It's a nuclear winter that would trigger global \_\_\_\_\_ up to 12 or 13 degrees Celsius.
 

① cooling          ② increasing       ③ washing  
④ heating         ⑤ starving
14. Earth defense command meetings to protect human life and happiness against the invasion of \_\_\_\_\_ species are popular themes in movies.
 

① avid            ② ancient         ③ special  
④ alien            ⑤ strong
15. It's not machines replacing people. It's actually machines and people \_\_\_\_\_ for a task.
 

① challenging    ② extinguishing    ③ collaborating  
④ disturbing      ⑤ reducing

16. Gaslighting is a \_\_\_\_\_ tool frequently used by abusers in relationships - and by politicians and other newsmakers. It can happen between romantic partners, within a broader family unit and among friends.

- ① uproarious      ② hilarious      ③ heinous  
④ hysterical      ⑤ raucous

III. 빈칸에 넣을 수 있는 가장 적절한 표현을 고르시오(각 3점).

17. \_\_\_\_\_, Carl Sandburg is also well-known for his multivolume biography of Lincoln. As a careful researcher and writer, Sandburg revived the life of Lincoln to his contemporary readers.

- ① An eminent American poet  
② He is an eminent American poet  
③ An eminent American poet who is  
④ Despite an eminent American poet  
⑤ Due to an eminent American poet

18. Although the weather in Martha's Vineyard isn't \_\_\_\_\_ to have a year-round tourist season, it has become a favorite summer resort.

- ① better enough      ② good enough      ③ as good enough  
④ enough good      ⑤ good as enough

19. The North's abundance of industry and commercial wealth proved to be a greater advantage \_\_\_\_\_ in determining the outcome of the Civil War.

- ① that originally thought      ② originally thought  
③ as originally thought      ④ than originally thought  
⑤ much as originally thought

20. \_\_\_\_\_ at an elevation of 1,350m, the city of Kathmandu, which looks out on the sparkling Himalayas, enjoys a warm climate year-round that makes living there pleasant.

- ① Having situated      ② To situate      ③ Situating  
④ With situating      ⑤ Situated

21. Ukrainian grains will be in short supply for 2023 as well, ( ) the price for animal feed and other basic products.

- ① pushed up      ② having been pushed up  
③ pushing up      ④ shall be pushed up  
⑤ pushes up

22. The funeral committee has announced the death of Jiang. In accordance with China's practice, foreign governments, political parties and friendly personages ( ) invited to send delegations or representatives to China to attend the mourning activities.

- ① will have      ② shall have      ③ may have  
④ must have      ⑤ will not be

23. It is an unprecedented situation. We ( ) a situation where existing states have completely lost territory due to a physical event like sea-level rise, or severe weather events.

- ① shall not have      ② had had      ③ have had  
④ haven't had      ⑤ will haven't had

24. India, which has not cut ties with Russia, recently offered to help in 'peace efforts' to end the war. That path might involve coming up with a political fig leaf, ( ) for Ukraine and the West to accept, but sufficient for Putin to use to deflect internal political challenges.

- ① small enough      ② not easy      ③ too demanding  
④ too harsh      ⑤ less than reasonable

IV. 다음 글을 읽고 질문에 답하십시오(각 3점: 33번 4점).

25. To prevent some conflicts of interest, Congress could prohibit high-level government officials from accepting positions as lobbyists for three years after such officials leave government service. One such official concluded, however, that such a prohibition would be unfortunate because it would prevent high-level government officials from earning a livelihood for three years.

The official's conclusion logically depends on which of the following assumptions?

- ① Laws should not restrict the behavior of former government officials.  
② High-level government officials who leave government service can earn a livelihood only as lobbyists.  
③ Lobbyists are typically people who have previously been high-level government officials.  
④ High-level government officials who leave government service are currently permitted to act as lobbyists for only three years.  
⑤ Low-level government officials do not often become lobbyists when they leave government service.

26. Meteorite explosions in the Earth's atmosphere as large as the one that destroyed forests in Siberia, with approximately the force of a twelve-megaton nuclear blast, occur about once a century. The response of highly automated systems controlled by complex computer programs to unexpected circumstances is unpredictable.

Which of the following conclusions can most properly be drawn, if the statements above are true, about a highly automated nuclear-missile defense system controlled by a complex computer program?

- ① Whether the system would respond inappropriately to the explosion of a large meteorite would depend on the location of the blast.  
② It would be impossible for the system to distinguish the explosion of a large meteorite from the explosion of a nuclear weapon.  
③ Within a century after its construction, the system would react inappropriately and might accidentally start a nuclear war.  
④ It is not certain what the system's response to the explosion of a large meteorite would be, if its designers did not plan for such a contingency.  
⑤ The system would be destroyed if an explosion of a large meteorite occurred in the Earth's atmosphere.

27. Increases in the level of high-density lipoprotein (HDL) in the human bloodstream lower bloodstream-cholesterol levels by increasing the body's capacity to rid itself of excess cholesterol. Levels of HDL in the bloodstream of some individuals are significantly increased by a program of regular exercise and weight reduction.

Which of the following can be correctly inferred from the statement above?

- ① Only regular exercise is necessary to decrease cholesterol levels in the bloodstream of individuals of average weight.
- ② Exercise and weight reduction are the most effective methods of lowering bloodstream cholesterol levels in humans.
- ③ A program of regular exercise and weight reduction lowers cholesterol levels in the bloodstream of some individuals.
- ④ Individuals who do not exercise regularly have a high risk of developing high levels of cholesterol in the bloodstream late in life.
- ⑤ Individuals who are underweight do not run any risk of developing high levels of cholesterol in the bloodstream.

28. A famous singer recently won a lawsuit against an advertising firm for using another singer in a commercial to evoke the famous singer's well-known rendition of a certain song. As a result of the lawsuit, advertising firms will stop using imitators in commercials. Therefore, advertising costs will rise, since famous singers' services cost more than those of their imitators.

The conclusion above is based on which of the following assumptions?

- ① The advertising industry will use well-known renditions of songs in commercials.
- ② The original versions of some well-known songs are unavailable for use in commercials.
- ③ Commercials using famous singers are usually more effective than commercials using imitators of famous singers.
- ④ Advertising firms will continue to use imitators to mimic the physical mannerisms of famous singers.
- ⑤ Most people are unable to distinguish a famous singer's rendition of a song from a good imitator's rendition of the same song.

[29-30] Music is a tool for singers to spread social messages, with Western singers often using their platforms to speak up on social issues. But K-pop singers often ( A ) from subjects that might be controversial, choosing to stay silent on social problems rather than touching on matters that might spark media conversation. But throughout the years, BTS, as one of the world's most influential groups, has a long history of ( B ) for social change.

29. Which are the most suitable expressions for A and B?

- ① prevent - promoting      ② avoid - blaming
- ③ escape - touting          ④ miss - favoring
- ⑤ shy away - advocating

30. Which title can best describe the passage?

- ① BTS Strengths for K-culture    ② BTS Breaking K-pop Taboo
- ③ BTS Promotion of K-pop      ④ BTS History in K-culture
- ⑤ BTS Influence in K-pop

[31-33] J.K.Rowling told her readers a few months later, when she sat down to talk about the characters she had created. "Bravery is a very glamorous virtue, but I'm talking bravery in all sorts of places." It is, as Rowling attests from the first chapter of the first book, the virtue that cannot be faked: you either walk into the woods full of giant spiders, or you don't. Stand up to bullies, or hide from them. Hang on to ㉠(            ), or surrender to ㉡(            ). She addresses children as though they know ㉢(            ) or more than she does about the things that matter.

31. Judging from the context, find out the best word that is suitable for ㉠ and ㉡.

- ① hope, fear                  ② pride, sense              ③ hope, pride
- ④ sense, fear                  ⑤ love, pride

32. Judging from the context, find out the best word that is most suitable for ㉢.

- ① as murky as              ② as greedy as              ③ as much as
- ④ as shallow as            ⑤ as long as

33. Based on the paragraph above, select the title that best summarizes the main point.

- ① An Interview on Rowling's Upcoming Novel
- ② Children Affected by Popular Culture and Rowling's Novel
- ③ The Role of Children's Literature and Its Effect
- ④ Rowling Talking the Virtue of Bravery Found both in Novels and Society
- ⑤ The Intimate Talk between Rowling and Her Young Readers at a Book Speech