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고사시간	오전
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인문계열 문제지



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영어 [인문계열] < 오전 >

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. (1-10) [각 2점]

1. We do not praise friends for their dexterity in a conversation when we meet them on the street or chat with them.
① skill ② sincerity ③ integrity ④ honesty
2. While changes may make the story more appealing to mainstream audiences, fans of the original material are important and unrelenting critics.
① indolent ② obdurate ③ lethargic ④ sluggish
3. Malaria has long been a global scourge, killing some 500,000 people a year, more than half of them children under 5.
① inundation ② sanctification ③ calamity ④ phenomenon
4. A generation has passed since the George W. Bush Administration argued democracy could quell violence among Iraq's warring factions.
① perpetuate ② agitate ③ actuate ④ quash
5. There may be more opportunities for it to develop mutations that make it resistant to its enemies.
① variations ② offenses ③ movements ④ tactics
6. Though twins, they are not identical. One is sociable, empathetic, cautious. The other a loner, moody, reckless.
① withdrawn ② gregarious ③ timorous ④ bashful
7. Ryan's prominence, and the existence of the genre of human known as "kidfluencer," is a source of consternation to many parents, authorities and child-development experts.
① consolation ② recognition ③ shock ④ remuneration
8. The government has seen the power transition in the United States as an occasion to tackle the impasse on the Korean Peninsula issue.
① defiance ② praise ③ retard ④ deadlock

9. Early on, in the movie as in real life, the lily-white tennis establishment resisted Richard's conviction that these young Black girls, who learned the game on the cracked, weedy courts of Compton, Calif., would redefine the game.

- ① reservation ② skepticism ③ cynicism ④ confidence

10. While many were formed in the wake of converging cultural shifts, they are also defined by shared interests and purposes.

- ① unity ② diversity ③ changes ④ embargo

※ 어법상 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. (11-15) [각 2점]

11. This symbol is part of the larger category of color symbolism in our society, _____ a red dress symbolizes a prostitute and red hair means a fiery temper.

- ① for which ② in which ③ at which ④ with which

12. One way _____ children do this is to create their own homes-away-from-home, like homesteads on the frontier.

- ① in which ② of which ③ whose ④ whom

13. Because you are trying to lose weight, I recommend setting exercise goals based on calories _____ rather than on minutes being active.

- ① burns ② is burning ③ burned ④ has burned

14. After a period of isolation in the wilderness, often _____ fasting and drug consumption, the young man would see a vision, which would become his personal guardian spirit.

- ① has been featured ② featured
③ featuring ④ has been featuring

15. Well aware of the rich tradition of folk healing _____ a decade earlier, he now hoped to find a cure for cancer.

- ① he had observed ② he observes
③ he had been observed ④ he was observed

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법에 맞지 않은 것을 고르시오. (16-20) [각 2점]

16. As news of the initial devastation ①facing the Syrian people ②subsiding, members of the European public ③began ④to see the refugees as a problem.
17. The new U.S. President faces mounting challenges on the domestic front that ①requires his immediate attention—the pandemic, the economic ②downturn, and political divisions, to name ③a few—as well as ④pressing foreign policy matters with China, Russia, and Iran.
18. Perhaps the primary reason first-year college students ①choose the wrong major ②are that so many ③concentrate exclusively on ④studying for a specific job only.
19. The EU’s plan is ①to activate a directive, in place but never ②using before, to help member states collectively ③manage and share the applications of all the Ukrainian nationals who are expected ④to enter the bloc.
20. ①Despite this flurry of training investment, some U.S. labor leaders ②worry that as the country ③decarbonizes, an expansion of offshore wind plant won’t provide as many jobs as ④whose proponents hope, especially compared with the expected loss of labor-intensive fossil-fuel power-plant projects.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (21-22) [각 2점]

Politics cannot be suppressed, whichever policy process is employed and however sensitive and respectful of differences it might be. In other words, there is no end to politics. It is wrong to think that proper institutions, knowledge, methods of consultation, or participatory mechanisms can make disagreement go away. Theories of all sorts promote the view that there are ways by which disagreement can be processed or managed so as to make it disappear. The assumption behind those theories is that disagreement is wrong and consensus is the desirable state of things. In fact, consensus _____ comes without some forms of subtle coercion and the absence of fear in expressing a disagreement is a source of genuine freedom. Debates cause disagreements to evolve, often for the better, but a positively evolving debate does not have to equal a reduction in disagreement. The suppression of disagreement should never be made into a goal in political deliberation. A defense is required against any suggestion that political disagreement is not the normal state of things.

21. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① traditionally ② rarely ③ sometimes ④ often

22. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① Disagreement itself need not always be dissolved in politics.
② Most decision-making system can achieve general consent easily.
③ Debates should fill the gap between opposite parties eventually.
④ Political dispute should be discouraged to provide freedom in society.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (23-25) [각 2점]

Musk’s mother was a model and his father was a monster. Born in Pretoria in 1971, Elon was prone to long silences and speed-reading the encyclopedia. When he was 12, he wrote the code for a video game called *Blastar*, which he sold to a computer magazine for \$500. “He was always different. He was my little genius boy,” Maye Musk, tells TIME. “From the time he was 3, we used to call him that—Genius Boy.”

His parents divorced when Musk was 9. After the divorce, Elon and brother Kimbal went to live with their father. Errol Musk was a brilliant engineer and entrepreneur; he was also, in Elon’s telling, and “evil” man who tormented the boy psychologically in ways Musk still finds painful to discuss. Errol Musk told *Rolling Stone* he once shot and killed three armed robbers who broke into his home. In 2017, Errol later acknowledged, he fathered a child with his ex-stepdaughter, 42 years his junior. Musk has said he no longer has contact with his father.

School was nearly as bad as home for the precocious child. Vicious gangs of bullies targeted Musk relentlessly, at one point beating him so badly he was hospitalized, until he hit a growth spurt in high school and started punching back. Musk’s maternal grandfather had moved from Canada to South Africa in 1950, arriving during the early years of apartheid. When Musk was 17, he made the opposite journey, in part to avoid the regim’s military draft. He took off for Canada, enrolling at Queen’s University in Ontario.

Musk later transferred to the University of Pennsylvania, from which he graduated with a double major in physics and economics. Accepted to Stanford University’s Ph.D. program, he moved to California but _____ after two days. Instead, Elon and Kimbal decided to get in on the nascent Internet boom. They rented a tiny office in Palo Alto, slept on the floor, showered at the YMCA, pirated an Internet line from a neighbor and lived on Jack in the Box. While Kimbal tried to drum up business, Elon wrote code nonstop.

23. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① carried on ② kicked off ③ fell off ④ dropped out

24. According to the passage, which is NOT true about Errol Musk?

- ① His house was broken into by armed robbers.
② He was told an evil man who distressed Musk psychologically.
③ He denied he had a child with his ex-stepdaughter.
④ He divorced with Musk's mother before Musk turned 10.

25. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① Musk sold the code for a video game that he made.
② Musk had a pretty good childhood with his family.
③ Musk had suffered cruel school violence before he went to college.
④ Musk's start-up business began in a good working condition.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (26-27) [각 2점]

As little as forty years ago, few people questioned the gender roles that had prevailed for centuries. The conventional wisdom was that a woman's place was in the home and that a man's main responsibility to his family was to put food on the table. After 1980s, however, a father's emotional involvement with his family also became more important. In addition to society's changing views of the role men play in relation to childcare, social scientists are also re-examining the contribution a father makes to his child's welfare and development. According to the research, fathers tend to be more playful, thus _____ children to develop in a different way emotionally and physically than child might under a mother's exclusive care.

Studies have also found that the presence of the father in the home can contribute to lower juvenile crime rates, a decrease in child poverty, and lower rates of teenage pregnancy. Differences in parenting styles between men and women are also believed to contribute to children's ability to understand and communicate emotions in different ways. The research supports claims by some groups that the absence of father in the family is the single biggest social problem in modern society. Many family experts believe that the ability of a family to raise well-adjusted children has much to do with a society promoting healthy families.

26. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① forcing ② encouraging ③ ignoring ④ freeing

27. According to the passage, which is NOT true?

- ① The presence of father can not lessen the crime rates.
- ② Fathers today are expected to take more responsibility for child rearing.
- ③ Researchers agree that healthy society may come from rearing of both parents in a family.
- ④ In addition to mother's role, father's is also required.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (28-30) [각 2점]

Dutch biologist Frans Leeuwenberg, 42, does not actually hunt. His task is much more difficult: retrieving ancient Indian hunting techniques. The wildlife in the reserve has substantially declined in the last decades and the Xavantes (Indians) needed to relearn sustainable techniques.

A survey of hunting techniques and the stories told by older Indians showed that the problem was caused by the Xavantes' adoption of sedentary life styles, which occurred after contact with white men. "A long time ago, the Xavantes spent some time on one place and then moved to another. The hunting areas changed continuously. At the present time, the Indians have settled down and the wildlife is increasingly scarce." said Leeuwenberg.

The Dutch biologist was working for IBABA—Brazil's Federal Environment Agency—when he first met the Xavantes. The Initiative of inviting the researcher to study the loss of fauna came from the Indians who, together with other tribes, established a game research center. The project is being developed with financial support from WWF—World Wide Fund for Nature and Wild-life Conservation International (WCI).

Until the 1940s, the Xavantes were a semi-nomadic tribe, isolated from modern civilization. There was enough land to migrate to whenever game decreased. The system allowed for the recovery of animal populations. It lasted until the 1960s, when in one area contacts with outsiders increased substantially.

With the increasing contacts, the Indians were encouraged to settle down. _____ habits became an unforeseen consequence of the fulfillment of a long-standing aspiration of the tribe: it has been easier for the Xavantes to defend themselves against invasions by cattle ranchers and farmers, but it has been increasingly difficult to live from nature.

28. Which has the closest meaning to the underlined word "game"?

- ① hunting place
- ② hunting chance
- ③ animal for hunting
- ④ hunting play

29. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① Scattering ② Nomadic ③ Sporadic ④ Sedentary

30. Which is the topic of the passage?

- ① Wandering life is good for hunting.
② Hunting style affects the loss of fauna.
③ Hunting is an obstacle for the preservation of the wild-life.
④ Frans Leeuwenberg's influence on Xavante society

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (31-32) [각 4점]

This scene describes a typical case of spontaneous human combustion(SHC), in which a human body is supposedly able to burst into flames and to burn to almost nothing entirely on its own. In most SHC cases, there are no witnesses to see how the person caught fire. In rare cases, the observer, who is often a friend or family member, tries to put out the fire. _____ the victim survives. Again, there is no clear outside cause—the blaze appears to start from within the victim's own body.

This phenomenon is actually nothing new. A 1763 book by Frenchman Jonas Dupont with the title *De Incendiis Corporis Humani Spontaneis* describes in detail a number of cases of SHC. A century later, Charles Dickens used SHC to kill off one of the characters in his novel *Bleak House*. A number of more recent unexplained deaths have helped to keep the theory SHC alive. One of the latest cases was of Michael Faherty, a 76-year-old man who was found burned to death in his home in Galway, Ireland, on 22 December 2010. Police arrived to find mostly ashes, with his head near an empty fireplace. The room was undamaged by the fire. After a thorough investigation, the coroner recorded Mr. Faherty's death as a case of "spontaneous human combustion."

31. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① Mostly ② Exclusively ③ Occasionally ④ Initially

32. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① A victim of SHC dies in Dickens's novel.
② There were cases of SHC only in 18th century.
③ SHC has often been mentioned in works of fiction.
④ The police only found Michael Faherty's ashes when they arrived.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (33-34) [각 4점]

We hold on to an idea that is secretly pleasing to us, but deep inside we might have some doubts as to its truth, and so we go an extra mile to convince ourselves—to believe in it with great vehemence and to loudly contradict anyone who challenges us. How can our idea not be true if it brings out in us such energy to defend it, we tell ourselves? This bias is revealed even more clearly in our relationship to leaders—if they express an opinion with heated words and gestures, colorful metaphors and entertaining anecdotes, and a deep well of conviction, it must mean they have examined the idea carefully to express it with such certainty. Those, _____, who express nuances, whose tone is more hesitant, reveal weakness and self-doubt. They are probably lying, or so we think. This bias makes us susceptible to salesmen and demagogues who display conviction as a way to convince and deceive. They know that people are hungry for entertainment, so they cloak their half-truths with dramatic effects.

33. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① in addition
- ② on the other hand
- ③ for example
- ④ as a matter of fact

34. Which is the main idea of this passage?

- ① Our ideas can sway facing different ways of expression.
- ② Leaders should express their opinion with a deep well of conviction.
- ③ People who use hesitant tone in expressing nuances are not trustworthy.
- ④ Salesmen display conviction as a way to convince themselves with dramatic effects.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (35-37) [각 4점]

A social group such as a clan may be represented by different symbols. A totemic animal may represent the clan, and representations of the animal are used to signify that clan. This is true of the Kwakiutl and other tribes of the Pacific coast of Canada, where the specific totemic animal of the group is painted on the facade of the house and carved on the totem pole standing before the house. These tribes are like many other societies of the world in that personal names given to members of the group belong to the entire group. When a person dies, his or her name returns to the pool of names, to be used again when a child is born. In general, the clan as a social group may be

associated with particular spirits, including spirits of clan ancestors, who are said to dwell in a specific location in the clan territory. The spirits and the territory represent the clan. Strangers crossing the territory, or hunting in it, are in danger from the spirits that protect it. In such a situation, where the land symbolizes the _____ of the social group (the clan) from mythical times to the present, the land could not be sold for money without destroying the identity of the group itself. Thus, food can stand as a symbol for the group, but so, too, can an animal, a painting, a carving, a name, or a territory.

Just as clans can be represented by a whole series of things such as totems, houses, and personal names, so too may an entire nation be represented by an array of symbols. The combat between symbolic animals—the eagle and the bear—was used by political cartoons to portray the conflict between the United States and the former Soviet Union.

Individuals in positions of authority are associated with particular objects that become symbols of the office they hold. Sometimes the object is something the officeholder wears, such as a crown, or imperial regalia, which the officeholder alone may put on. Sometimes the office holder carries a staff, wand, umbrella, or fly whisk. The curved staff of the Pharaoh of Egypt was the symbol of office, and so it is seen in the pictures of King Tutankhamen.

35. According to the passage, what is the symbol?

- ① A name that animates somebody's ability
- ② A name that is used repeatedly from generation to generation
- ③ A thing that does something for the benefit of somebody
- ④ A thing that people use to stand for another thing

36. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① accordance ② continuity ③ economy ④ politics

37. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① Personal names given to the members of the group were the common property of the clan.
- ② The land can be sold if it gives a lot of profits regardless of its symbolic power.
- ③ The totem pole symbolizes the spirit of the house.
- ④ Food cannot be a symbol of a clan.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (38-40) [각 4점]

Communication between neurons (nerve cells) is complex—and one of the most vital processes in the human body. Where communication shuts down due to injury or disease, part of the body will cease to function. Neurons are called electro-excitabile cells because they respond to electricity; (A)_____, ordinary communication among typical neurons is a matter of chemicals. Neurons are separated from each other by small spaces called synapses, in the manner of neighboring houses separated from each other by small strips of lawn. Imagine that one neighbor, the Sender, wants to communicate a simple message—such as “Wake up!”—to another, the Receiver. The Sender sends a messenger (a chemical) over to his neighbor’s house. However, it’s not good enough for the messenger to simply go there and start banging on the door. The Receiver is inside a bedroom far from the outside of the house and cannot receive any messages (B)_____ the messages come to exactly the right place in exactly the right form. “Receiver” neurons require that messenger chemicals fit into special receptor spaces that can accommodate only those chemicals. So the Sender neighbor equips his messenger with a very specific key. The messenger goes to one very specific slot that accommodates the key, which, when turned, rings a bell. If all steps are followed properly, the key turns, a bell rings next to the Receiver neighbor’s bed, and he wakes up.

38. Which is the most appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)?

- ① otherwise — when
- ② thus — if
- ③ for example — should
- ④ however — unless

39. According to the passage, which is NOT true about neurons?

- ① Communication among them is a matter of chemicals.
- ② Communication between them is an essential and complex process.
- ③ Synapses separate them from each other.
- ④ They are called nerve cells since they respond to electricity.

40. Why are “neighboring houses” mentioned in the passage?

- ① To demonstrate why chemicals are important in communication among neighbors
- ② To explain how communication occurs between neurons
- ③ To compare the distinctive roles between neurons and neighbors in communication
- ④ To emphasize the closeness of neurons in communication among neighbors